

江苏“专转本”考试重点短语

accuse sb. of sth. 控告某人犯有某罪 adapt (sth. / oneself) to sth. else

(通过调整)使适应

add to 增加 add up to 总计达到 allow for 考虑到, 体谅 answer for

对...负有责任 appoint sb. to (a position) 委派某人某种职务 ask after

询问, 问候 assign sth. to sb. 给某人派工作 back down 打退堂鼓 back off

后退;放慢速度 back up 倒(车);支持 be absent from 缺席, 未到场 be different

from 与.....不同 have control over sb. / sth. 控制 be anxious about sth. / sb.

为某事或人担心或着急 be certain about sth. 对某事肯定 be sure about sth. / sb.

对某事或某人肯定 be cautious about sth. 对某事谨慎, 小心 be enthusiastic about

sth. 对某事热心 be particular about sth. 对某事挑剔 be competent for

sth.有能力胜任 be responsible for sth. 对.....负有责任 be safe / secure from sth (

dangerous) 免于(危险之物) be free from sth. 摆脱或不受.....的控制 be confident

in sb. / sth. 对某人或事相信或有信心 be aware of sth. 知道/明白..... be conscious

of sth.意识到 be jealous of sb. 嫉妒某人 be ignorant of sth. 对某事一无所知 be

capable of doing 有能力做某事

be characteristic of sth. / sb. 是某事或人的特点或特征 be typical of sth./sb.

在某事方面或某人身上很典型 be considerate of sb. 体贴或关心(别人)的 be

guilty of sth. 因某事而内疚或犯有某种罪行 be indifferent to sth. / sb.

对某事或人冷漠 be proportional to sth. 与某物成比例 be similar to sb. / sth

与某人或事相似 be superior to sth. / sb. 优于某物或人 be inferior to sth. / sb.

劣于某物或人 be dependent on 依赖, 依靠 be independent of/ from

独立于, 不受.....控制 bear sth. in mind 把.....牢记在心 blame sb. for sth.=

blame sth. on sb. 为某事而责备某人 benefit from 从中获益或得到好处 break

away (from) 与.....决裂, 脱离 break down(设备等)出毛病;(健康等)垮掉

break into破门而入;冲破障碍进入;打断(话语)break off 中断;绝交;折断 break

out (瘟疫或战争)爆发

break through 突破 break up 打碎;驱散;(关系)被分离 bring about

引起, 产生bring forward 提出 bring out 拿出;使变得明显 bring up

养育;提出(观点等)

call off取消(活动);(从名单上等)依次读出call up 打电话(给) call for 要求

call on 拜访;呼吁 carry off 搬走;轻而易举地处理或应付 carry on 继续, 发扬

carry out 执行 catch up with (在学业等方面)追上, 赶上charge sb. with sth.

指控某人犯有某罪 cheat sb. of sth. 骗取某人之某物 check

in(机场, 旅馆等)登记, 入住 check out(从旅馆等)结帐离去cheer up

(使)高兴起来 clear up 使变清;(天气)放晴 clear away 消失;把清除掉 clear (a

place) of sth. 从某地清除某物 combine A with B 把A和B结合起来 come out

出现;出版come around / to 苏醒;清醒过来 come on发生;变好 come true

变成现实 come up 出现, 走上前来come up with (针对问题, 挑战)提出(办法等)

compare A to B 比较A和 B, 把A比作B complaint about / of sth. 抱怨某事

contrast A with B 对比A 和B count on 指望;依靠 cover up 掩盖 convert A into

B 把A转化成B convince sb. of sth. 使某人相信某事 cut across 抄近路穿过 cut

down 砍倒;削减, 减少 cut in 插嘴, 打断 cut off 切掉;阻断 cut out 删去;中断
cut short 剪短;使停止 deal with 处理;对付 die down(风, 光等)逐渐消失 die out
逐渐止息;死绝 do away with 废除, 去除 do without 将就;没有.....也行 draw
in(车)进站 draw on 穿上;凭, 靠 draw up 起草;(车)停住 dress up 精心打扮
drop in / by 顺便拜访 drop out 辍学, 退学 face up to 勇敢地面对或接受
fall in love with 爱上 fall back on 借助于 feel like 想要;摸上去如同 figure
out 计算出;想出, 理解 fill in / out 填写(表格等) gain advantage over
sb. 在某事上比某人占优势 get sth. across to sb. 给某人解释清某事 get
at 触及;着手处理 get by (勉强)对付过去 get down to 开始认真对待(工作等)
get over 克服(困难, 偏见, 疾病等) get through 干完(工作等);(使)通过(某地)
get away with 做成(某坏事而未被发觉或受处罚) get off 下(车, 马等) get on
上(车等) get rid of 摆脱, 克服掉 give off 发出(味, 烟等) give
out 发出(光, 热, 声等) give up 放弃 go after 追求 go back
on 违背(诺言等);使失望 go for 支持, 赞同 go in for 从事;爱好 go off
爆炸;(食物)变质 hand down 把.....传下去
hand on 转送;传(尤指从上代往下代) hang about 闲荡 have control over sb. /
sth. 控制某人或物 have faith in sth. / sb 信任某人或某事 have nothing to do
with 与.....无关 have on 穿着 have sth. to do with 与...有关 have sympathy
for sb. 同情某人 have talent for sth. 有做某事的天赋或才干 head for 走向 hold
back 阻挡, 抑制 hold on 抓牢;忍住;(电话)别挂断 hold out 伸出, 坚持 inform
sb. of sth. 通知某人某事 keep an eye on 注意, 照看 keep on 继续下去 keep one's

head保持头脑清醒keep one's words 信守诺言keep to oneself 不与任何人交往keep
up with 跟上(人, 潮流, 形势等)keep watch on 注意, 提防 knock down 打倒
knock out 打晕 laugh at 嘲笑lay aside把.....搁置一旁;储存(以备后用)lay
down 放下;规定 lay off(生意萧条而临时)解雇 lay out 摆出;设计;安排 leave
alone别管(某人) leave off 停止leave out 省略, 遗漏 let down 使失望, 使沮丧 let
go of松开 let off 放(枪, 炮, 烟等)line up排队live up
to遵守(诺言等);不辜负(期望) look after照顾 look down on / upon 看不起 look
forward to盼望 look into 调查 look up to 尊敬 lose heart失去信心lose one's
temper发脾气 lose sight of看不见 make out 辨认出;理解 make up for弥补 make
use of利用pass away 消失, 去逝 pass up放过(机遇等) pay attention to注意pay
back报答;还钱pay off还清(债务) pick out挑出;辨认出 pick up
捡起;(情况)好转play a part in = play a role in = act a role in 起作用或扮演角色
provide sth. for sb. 给某人提供某物 prevent sth / sb. from doing
阻止某事发生;阻止某人做某事 protect sb/sth. from / against (dangers)
保护人或物免于危险 pull down 拆掉 pull in = draw in (车)停下put aside
(暂时)丢开(某事);储存 put forward 提出;建议 put off 关掉;推迟 set back
推迟;阻碍;使受挫折 set fire to点着 set free 释放 set off 出发, 起程 set out
出发;开始 settle down(使)安顿下来;定居;平静下来 show off 炫耀, 卖弄
show up 出现;露面 sit up 熬夜;(使)坐起来 slow up/down(使)慢下来, (使)减速
stand for 代表;表示 stand up for 维护;保护 stand up to勇敢地面对;经得起
speed up(使)加快速度 stick to 坚持substitute A for B 用A替代B sum

up 算出总数;总结 supply sth. to sb. 给某人提供某物 switch on 打开(电) switch
off 关掉(电) take after (长的)像(某人) take delight in 乐于 take advantage of
利用 take in 包括;吸收;欺骗 take off 起飞;脱掉 take on 呈现;增加 take over
接管 take care of 照顾;照料 take charge of 负责 take sth. for granted 想当然 take
into account / consideration 考虑;把.....考虑在内 take part in
参加(活动等) take pride in sth. 以.....为骄傲 take the place of 代替 take to
喜欢;走向 think of ... as ... 把.....看作 think over 仔细考虑 touch on 涉及到
throw away 扔掉(物品);错过(机会等) transform A into B 把...变成/改造成...
try on 试穿(衣服等) try out 试验;考验 turn down 回绝;关小(音量) turn up
开大(音量);出现 turn in 交回(不需要的物品等);上床睡觉 turn off 关掉(电源)
turn on 打开(电源) turn out 关掉(电源); turn over (使)翻滚;交托;仔细考虑
turn to 转向, 求助于 turn A into B 把.....变成或转换成..... use up 用尽 wait
on 服侍 wait for 等待 watch out for 小心, 注意 watch over 观察, 注视 wear
off 磨损;消失 wear out (使)疲惫不堪 wind up (给钟)上发条 wipe out 毁灭, 摧毁
work at / on 从事于;致力于 work out 想出;制定出;计算出 work up
(使)激动;激发 write off 注销 yield to 屈服于, 向.....投降