

江苏省2015年普通高校专转本选拔考试

英语试题卷

(非英语类专业)

Part I Reading Comprehension (共20小题, 每小题2分, 共40分)

Directions: *There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Passage One

Questions 1 to 5 are based on the following passage.

This course is for those who want to learn to type, as well as those who want to improve their typing. The course is not common. You are tested in the first class and begin practicing at one of eight different skill levels. This allows you to learn at your own speed. Each program lasts 20 hours. Bring your own paper.

Course fee: \$125 Materials: \$25

Two hours each evening for two weeks. New classes begin every two weeks. This course is taught by a number of professional business education teachers who have successfully taught typing courses before.

UNDERSTANDING COMPUTERS

This twelve-hour course is for people who do not know very much about computers, but who need to learn about them. You will learn what computers are, what they can and can't do and how to use them.

Course fee: \$75 Jan. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18

Wed. & Sat. 9:00-11:30 a.m. Equipment fee: \$10

David is a professor of Computer Science at Beijing University. He has over twenty years of experience in computer field.

STOP SMOKING

Do you want to stop smoking? Have you already tried to stop and failed? Now is the time to stop smoking using the latest methods. You can stop smoking, and this twelve-hour course will help you do it.

Course fee: \$30 Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23 Mon. 2:00-5:00 p.m.

Dr John is a practicing psychologist who has helped hundreds of people stop smoking successfully.

1. If you choose the U course UNDERSTANDING COMPUTERS, you will have classes _____.

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. from Monday to Sunday | B. on Wednesday and Saturday |
| C. on Saturday and Sunday | D. on weekend evenings |

2. How long will the course STOP SMOKING last each time?
A. Four weeks. B. Three hours.
C. A week. D. Twenty hours
3. Mr. Black works every morning and evening, but he wants to take part in one of the three courses. Which one is suitable for him?
A. TYPING B. UNDERSTANDING COMPUTERS
C. STOP SMOKING D. None
4. If you want to take UNDERSTANDING COMPUTERS and TYPING, you will pay _____.
A. \$75. B. \$150.
C. \$235 D. \$360
5. What's the difference between the course TYPING and the other two?
A. People at different skill levels may learn at different speed.
B. You will take a test after the course.
C. You will pay the same amount.
D. You need to be equipped with computer knowledge.

Passage Two

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the following passage.

If I had the ability to change one thing about American society, my decision would not be a difficult one. I would ban television.

I grew up a couch potato. Looking back, it seems I hardly read anything else at all—I watched TV almost seven hours a day.

There are so many good reasons for you to be a couch potato. Television is good before-breakfast entertainment. Television is good after-school entertainment. Television is good before-bed entertainment. Everybody watches it, so you have to watch it too in order to talk about it with friends. Otherwise you cannot say a word, which makes you look like an idiot.

But when I stopped watching television completely several months ago, I found that I had become a more reflective person, simply because I had more time to think. Television had stopped stuffing its ideas into my head. I was thinking of my childhood, and to my disappointment, I found that it could be summed up adequately in one sentence: "I watched a lot of TV." And I wasted too much of my youth that I cannot have back. I will never be more imaginative than I was in my childhood.

Now I can totally resist the temptation of TV no matter how marvelous the programs are, and I'm entering into a new stage of life. In the meantime, I'd hope that all couch potatoes would turn off their TV. But I am afraid that with more and more attractive TV programs, I'm not going to be the last person in this country to **idle away** the best years of life sitting passively in front of a television.

6. A couch potato is someone who _____.
A. spends much time sitting and watching TV
-

- B. plants potato
C. plants potato in the couch
D. sits in a couch eating potato
7. People watch TV so much because _____.
A. television is good before breakfast entertainment
B. television is good after-school entertainment
C. television is good before-bed entertainment
D. All of the above
8. According to the passage, people will _____ if they stop watching TV.
A. fill themselves with idea on TV
B. be more lazy and relaxed
C. have more time to think
D. not look back at their childhood
9. Which of the following is NOT true of the author?
A. The author had watched television a lot.
B. The author had wasted too much of his youth.
C. The author will never be more imaginative than he was in his childhood.
D. The author is determined to go on watching television.
10. The phrase "idle away" (Para.5) probably means "_____".
A. spend time in a different way
B. spend time in a relaxed way
C. enter a new stage
D. watch television

Passage Three

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the following passage.

If we were asked exactly what we were doing a year ago, we should probably have to say that we could not remember. But if we had kept a book and had written in it an account of what we did each day, we should be able to give an answer to the question.

It is the same in history. Many things have been forgotten because we do not have any written account of them. Sometimes men did keep a record of the most important happenings in their country, but often it was destroyed by fire or in a war. Sometimes there was never any written record at all because the people of that time and place did not know how to write. For example, we know a good deal about the people who lived in China 4,000 years ago, because they could write and leave written records for those who lived after them. But we know almost nothing about the people who lived even 200 years ago in central Africa because they had not learned to write.

Sometimes, of course, even if the people cannot write, they may know something of the past. They have heard about it from older people and often songs and dances and stories have been

made about the most important happenings, and these have been sung and acted and told for many generations, for most people are proud to tell what their fathers did in the past. This we may call "remembered history". Some of it has now been written down. It is not so exact or so valuable to us as written history is, because words are much more easily changed when used again and again in speech than when copied in writing. But if there are no written records, such spoken stories are often very helpful.

11. Which of the following is NOT suggested in the passage?
- A. Written history is more reliable.
 - B. Written records play an important role in learning about history.
 - C. A written account of our daily activities helps to answer many questions.
 - D. Where there are no written records, there is no history.
12. Little is known about the central Africa 200 years ago because _____.
- A. there was nothing worth writing down at that time
 - B. people there ignored the importance of keeping a record
 - C. people there did not know how to write
 - D. the written records were perhaps destroyed by a fire
13. "Remembered history" refers to _____.
- A. history based on a person's imagination
 - B. stories of important happenings passed down from mouth to mouth
 - C. songs and dances about the most important events.
 - D. both B and C
14. "Remembered history" is regarded as valuable only when _____.
- A. it is written down
 - B. No written account is available
 - C. it proves to be timely
 - D. People are interested in it
15. It is suggested that we could have learned more about our past if ancient people had _____.
- A. kept a written record of every past event
 - B. burnt their written records in wars
 - C. told exact stories of the most important happenings
 - D. made more songs and dances

Passage Four

Questions 16 to 20 are based on the following passage.

NOT all memories are sweet. Some people spend all their lives trying to forget bad experiences. Violence and traffic accidents can leave people with terrible physical and emotional scars. Often they relive experiences in nightmares.

Now American researchers are developing a pill which will help people forget bad memories. The pill is designed to be taken immediately after a frightening experience. They hope it might reduce, or possibly erase the effect of painful memories.

In November, experts tested a drug on people in the US and France. The drug stops the body releasing chemicals that fix memories in the brain. So far the research has suggested that only the emotional effects of memories may be reduced, not that the memories are erased.

The research has caused a great deal of argument. Some think it is a bad idea, while others support it. Supporters say it could lead to pills that prevent or treat soldiers' troubling memories after war. They say that there are many people who suffer from terrible memories.

"Some memories can ruin people's lives. They come back to you when you don't want to have them in a daydream or nightmare. They usually come with very painful emotions," said Roger Pitman, a professor of psychiatry at Harvard Medical School. "This could relieve a lot of that suffering."

But those who are against the research say that changing memories is very dangerous because memories give us our identity. **They** also help us avoid the mistakes of the past.

"All of us can think of bad events in our lives that were horrible at the time but they can make us who we are. I'm not sure we want to wipe those memories out," said Rebecca Dresser, a medical ethicist.

16. The drug tested on people can _____.
A. help cure brain damage
B. stop people remembering bad experiences
C. stop the body producing certain chemicals
D. wipe out the emotional effects of memories
17. According to the supporters of the pills, _____.
A. the pills might relieve people of troubling memories
B. the pills could help people avoid mistakes
C. taking the pill will do harm to people's health
D. the pills should be produced in American soon
18. The word "they" (Para.6) refers to _____.
A. the researchers
B. the people on test
C. memories
D. mistakes
19. Which of the following does Rebecca Dresser agree with?
A. Some memories can ruin people's lives.
B. People want to get rid of bad memories.
C. Experiencing bad events makes us different from others.
D. The pill will reduce people's sufferings from bad memories.
20. The passage is mainly about _____.
A. an argument about the research on the pill
B. a new research on the pill
C. a way of deleting painful memories
D. a new medical invention
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Part II Vocabulary and Structure (共40小题, 每小题1分, 共40分)

Directions: *There are 40 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

21. The patient was warned _____ oily food after the operation, but he wouldn't listen.
A. to eat not B. eating not
C. not to eat D. not eating
22. Feeling something wrong with our car, we pulled over. Not until then _____ it had been badly damaged.
A. did we find B. found we
C. we found D. we did find
23. The girl was so _____ at her father's decision about her marriage that she had a bitter quarrel with him.
A. disappointing B. disappointed
C. delighted D. exciting
24. I don't think you can work out the maths problem _____ the teacher's help.
A. without B. unless
C. because D. since
25. If you are unable to attend the meeting, for _____ reason, you should inform us in advance.
A. whatever B. wherever
C. however D. whoever
26. _____ he will enter the speech contest has not been decided yet.
A. If B. That
C. Whether D. Which
27. --- I must apologize for _____ the meeting ahead of time.
--- That's all right.
A. letting you not know B. not letting you know
C. letting you know not D. letting not you know
28. My son seemed not to have understood what I meant, _____ really upset me.
A. that B. it
C. what D. which
29. We came early and had to wait for one hour before the wedding ceremony began. We _____.
A. should not hurry B. need not have hurried
C. must not have hurried D. need not hurry

30. There _____ no money left for our project, we had to change our plan.
A. being B. had
C. were D. are
31. It was not until she had arrived home _____ she remembered her appointment with the doctor.
A. that B. and
C. which D. then
32. He had decided to buy a newly made car, so he sold his old car _____ only 500 dollars.
A. with B. on
C. by D. for
33. The teacher of physical education told us that the football match _____ if it rained.
A. will be put off B. would be put off
C. would put off D. will put off
34. It is generally believed that _____ exercise you do, the healthier you will become.
A. much more B. the much
C. much D. the more
35. Many children think that if there were not so many examinations, they should have _____ at school.
A. the most happiest time B. a more happier time
C. much happy time D. a much happier time
36. While _____ the mountain area, all the men carried guns lest they should be attacked by wild animals.
A. crossing B. crossed
C. they cross D. to cross
37. _____ our great relief, his illness was not so serious as we had thought.
A. In B. With
C. At D. To
38. If he were you, he _____ take the task that you are unwilling to do..
A. will B. can
C. would D. must
39. The middle aged woman rushed to the bus station only _____ that the last bus had gone.
A. finding B. to find
C. found D. finds
40. Busy as she was, she made _____ her duty to help her old neighbors.
-

- A. this
C. one
- B. that
D. it
41. It is urgent to find an _____ secretary since the general manager is getting busier than before.
A. effective
C. affect
- B. efficient
D. effect
42. Experts advise that parents should develop a sense of _____ in their children
A. intelligence
C. reaction
- B. indifference
D. responsibility
43. The present policy in China has _____ further co-operation with many other countries.
A. elected
C. entered
- B. entertained
D. enabled
44. Fortunately, the new government has made great _____ to fight against the official corruption.
A. translation
C. determination
- B. temperature
D. claim
45. When businessmen first meet, they often _____ their cards with personal information for further contact.
A. exchange
C. change
- B. touch
D. ignore
46. The purpose of this article is to draw _____ to the problems faced by single parents.
A. satisfaction
C. competition
- B. attention
D. emotion
47. He is late for class with all kinds of excuses, but today he is _____ excuses.
A. sorry for
C. short of
- B. curious about
D. keen on
48. The _____ of private cars in our country has been rising dramatically these years.
A. amount
C. same
- B. number
D. score
49. _____ pets is an emotional journey which helps people to connect with and react to the world.
A. Putting off
C. Caring for
- B. Carrying out
D. Passing away
50. Two-thirds of young people go to bed with their phones nearby, for they're afraid they'll _____ something important.
-

- A. miss
C. cancel
- B. have
D. pass
51. This research team was firmly _____ the possibility of life on other planets.
A. convinced of
C. controlled by
- B. decided on
D. talked of
52. He left Manchester with the _____ of finding a job in London when he was 25.
A. caution
C. intention
- B. application
D. function
53. It is of great importance for college students to have an _____ character and set a clear goal.
A. independent
C. indifferent
- B. ignorant
D. impatient
54. You had better stay home in bed since you haven't _____ recovered from the operation.
A. equally
C. completely
- B. excitedly
D. confidently
55. _____ the pilots' strike, all flights have had to be cancelled.
A. As a matter of
C. As though
- B. As a rule
D. As a result of
56. The flood in 1941 was so severe that many people in these villages were made _____.
A. homesick
C. hopeful
- B. homeless
D. healthful
57. Being a southerner, she has always _____ going to the north to see snow.
A. carried on
C. taken off
- B. called off
D. dreamed of
58. Our education system should offer _____ opportunities for all children.
A. calm
C. equal
- B. especial
D. careful
59. Since he started working at the age of 20, he has not _____ turned to his father for money.
A. ever
C. badly
- B. never
D. already
60. Small grocery stores are going out of business in the face of fierce _____ from the large supermarket chains.
A. complaint
C. production
- B. competition
D. profession
-

Part III Cloze (共20小题, 每小题1分, 共20分)

Directions: There are 20 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the ONE that best fits into the context. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

When I was younger, I thought that boys and grown men shouldn't cry. Tears were a sign of being weak, ___61___ a man isn't supposed to be.

However, last June I ___62___ that courage isn't all about trying to keep all the pain ___63___ and trying to hide the ___64___. My 18-year-old sister had eloped (私奔) and then I saw how ___65___ my father's heart was. We were used to ___66___ him as a strong-willed father.

For three days he wouldn't ___67___. He would just sit ___68___ outside our house in the dark. ___69___ the fourth night, I sat beside him and ___70___ him to tell me what he felt about everything. ___71___ many years I haven't put my hand on my father's shoulder as we have drifted (疏远) further and further apart while I was growing up. That night we had all cried ___72___ what happened except my father. I sensed my father trying to ___73___ his pain and I wanted him to ___74___ it.

I touched my father and said, "Dad, it's not your ___75___." He began to cry. I ___76___ his shoulders shaking as he whispered. "Where did I go wrong? All I ever wanted was for my children to grow up ___77___. Why shouldn't your sister wait?"

I understood then ___78___ he preferred to be in the dark. His tears, though we hadn't seen ___79___ before that night, were there all the time. I saw his courage that night ___80___ my father cried with my hand on his shoulder, and understood his pain.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|
| 61. A. which | B. that | C. whose | D. unless |
| 62. A. discovered | B. searched | C. wandered | D. apologized |
| 63. A. forward | B. outside | C. inside | D. backward |
| 64. A. sounds | B. tears | C. opinions | D. qualities |
| 65. A. weak | B. poor | C. lucky | D. honest |
| 66. A. looking | B. thinking | C. seeing | D. making |
| 67. A. talk | B. say | C. come | D. go |
| 68. A. quietly | B. politely | C. gently | D. likely |
| 69. A. As | B. On | C. At | D. In |
| 70. A. shouted | B. asked | C. pleased | D. demanded |
| 71. A. For | B. In | C. Over | D. Of |
| 72. A. during | B. in | C. beyond | D. over |
| 73. A. controlling | B. being controlled | C. control | D. be controlled |
| 74. A. release | B. allow | C. begin | D. create |
| 75. A. character | B. task | C. fault | D. duty |
| 76. A. touched | B. felt | C. heard | D. imagined |
| 77. A. quickly | B. kindly | C. happily | D. eagerly |
| 78. A. where | B. why | C. what | D. when |
| 79. A. them | B. it | C. him | D. her |

80. A. when B. where C. what D. who

Part IV Translation(共35分)

Section A (共5小题, 每小题4分, 共20分)

Directions: Translate the following sentences into Chinese. You may refer to the corresponding passages in Part I.

81. You are tested in the first class and begin practicing at one of eight different skill levels. This allows you to learn at your own speed. (Passage One)
82. Now I can totally resist the temptation of TV no matter how marvelous the programs are, and I'm entering into a new stage of life. (Passage Two)
83. But if we had kept a book and had written in it an account of what we did each day, we should be able to give an answer to the question. (Passage Three)
84. Sometimes men did keep a record of the most important happenings in their country, but often it was destroyed by fire or in a war. (Passage Three)
85. Violence and traffic accidents can leave people with terrible physical and emotional scars. Often they relive experiences in nightmares. (Passage Four)

Section B (共5小题, 每小题3分, 共15分)

Directions: Translate the following sentences into English.

86. 她对那本书一无所知, 我肯定她没有看过。
87. 骑自行车不仅环保, 而且有益健康。
88. 玛丽努力说服她的父亲戒烟。
89. 我们现在最需要的是承诺, 而是行动。
90. 懂得与他人分享快乐很有必要。

Part V Writing (15分)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay with the title **My View on Indoorsy Lifestyle**. You are required to write at least 120 words, following the outline given below :

1. “宅”生活现象很普遍 ;
2. 这种生活方式的利与弊 ;
3. 你的观点。

My View on Indoorsy Lifestyle

参考答案

阅读理解

1-5BBCCA 6-10ADCDB 11-15DCDBA 16-20CACCA

词汇语法

21-30CABAA CBDBA

31-40ADBDD ADCBD

41-50 BDDCA BCBCA

51-60 ACACD BDCAB

完形填空

61-70 AACBA CAABB

71-80 ADCAC BCBAA

英汉翻译

81

您将会在第一节课时接受一个考试，然后被分入八个不同级别之一开始练习，这可以使您根据自己的进度进行学习。

82

现在无论电视节目多么精彩，我都能完全抵挡住它的诱惑。我正迈入一个新的生活阶段。

83

但是我们如果有写书的习惯或者把每天的事情都记录下来, 我们现在就能给这个问题答案了。

84

有时候人类的确把他们国家发生的重大事件记录下来了, 但是它们经常在火灾和战争中被破坏。

85

暴力和交通事故能给人们留下可怕的身体上的和情感上的伤痕, 他们经常在噩梦中重现这些可怕的经历。

汉英翻译

86 She has no idea of what the book is about. She can't have read it carefully.

87 Riding bicycle is not only environment-friendly green but also beneficial to our health.

88 Mary tries to persuade her father to give up smoking.

89. (1) What we need most now is a action instead of promise.

(2) What we need most now is not promise but action.

90 (1) It is necessary that we know how to share happiness with others.

(2) Knowing how to share happiness with others is of great necessitv.
